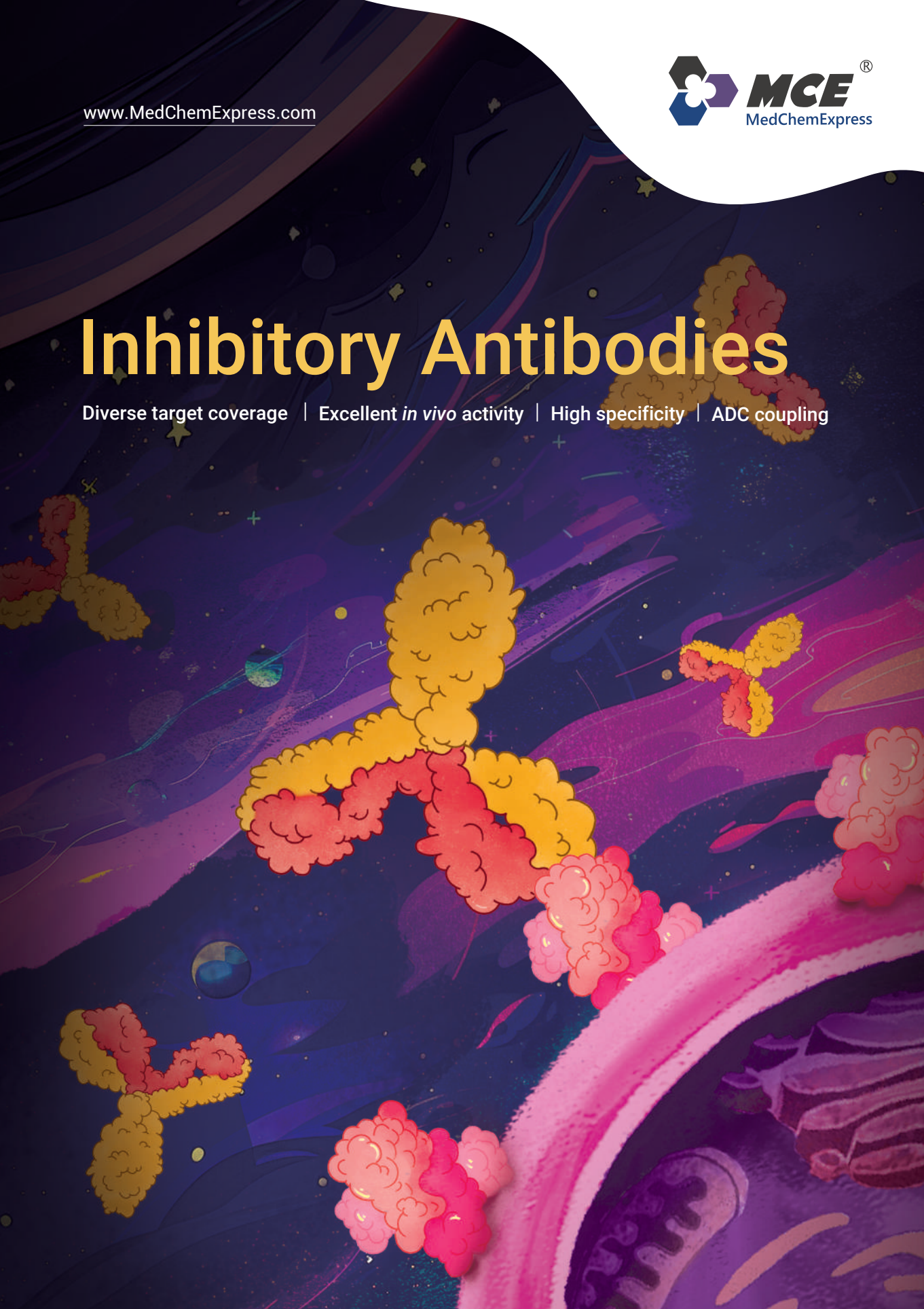


Inhibitory Antibodies

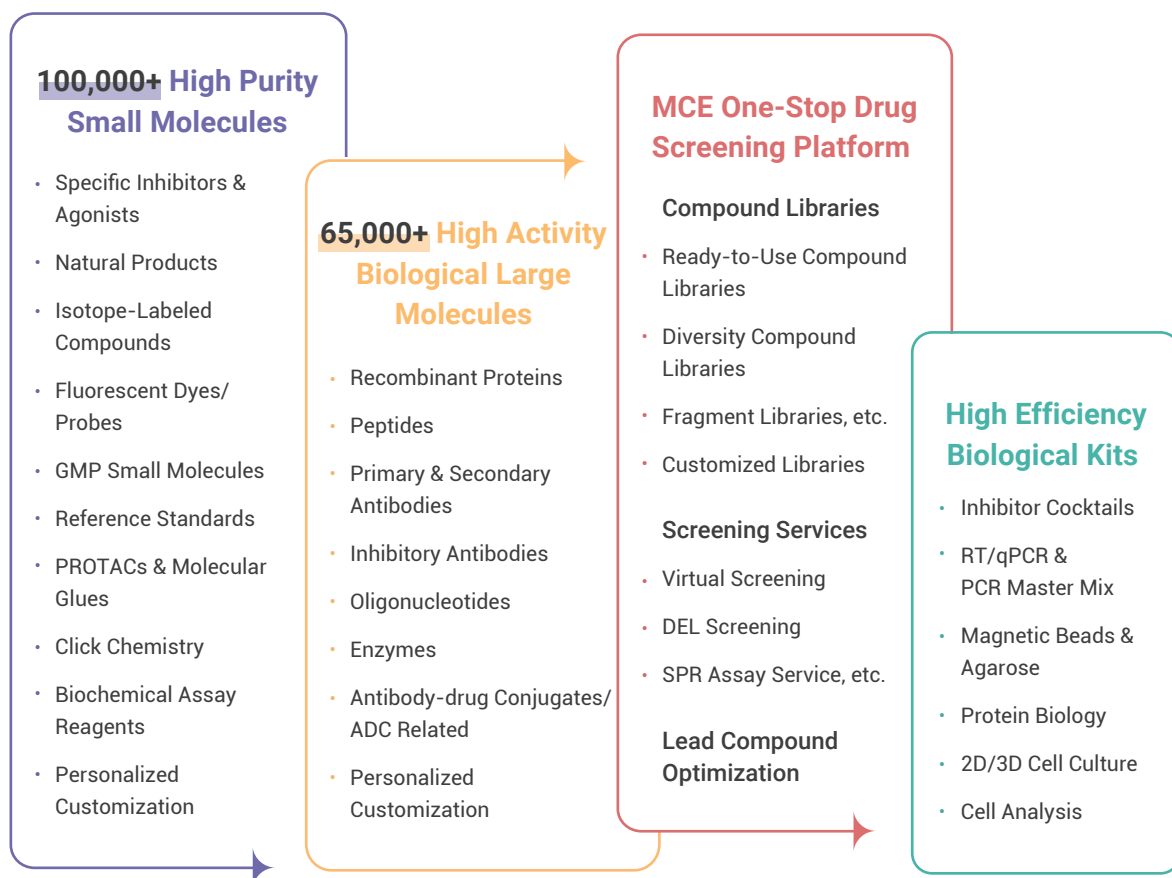
Diverse target coverage | Excellent *in vivo* activity | High specificity | ADC coupling



MedChemExpress

MedChemExpress (MCE) stands as a leading global brand in the field of life sciences, offering a wide range of **high-purity small molecules**, **highly potent large molecules**, and a diverse selection of widely used **biological reagents** and **assay kits**. Furthermore, MCE extends its reach to scientists worldwide by providing **professional technical services**, including one-stop drug screening and compound customization.

With a robust R&D team and a stringent quality control system, MCE is committed to delivering 24/7 professional and attentive service to its customers. MCE's unwavering dedication to serving scientific research with stable, high-quality products and pioneering solutions underscores MCE's commitment to advancing human scientific research and pharmaceutical development.



Inhibitory Antibodies

MCE inhibitory antibodies are functional *in vivo* antibodies that mainly function by binding to target molecules and blocking their function or signal transduction. The mechanisms of action include competitive binding, inhibition of ligand binding, and blocking signaling pathways. Our products range from research-grade biosimilar therapeutic antibodies, neutralizing/blocking antibodies, and animal *in vivo* antibodies, which are widely used in popular research areas such as cancer, immunology, and infection.

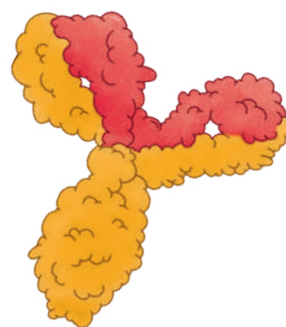
MCE offers over **2,000** inhibitory antibodies manufactured under stringent quality control processes. These include monoclonal antibodies, bispecific antibodies, fusion proteins, rat/mouse *in vivo* antibodies, isotype control antibodies, etc. These products are characterized by high purity, low endotoxin levels, and high activity, meeting various experimental requirements at cellular, molecular, and animal levels to support your research endeavors!

Related Vocabulary

- Biosimilar antibodies
- Reference antibodies
- Neutralizing antibodies
- Blocking antibodies
- *In vivo* antibodies
- Animal antibodies
- Functional antibodies

Application Areas

- Stimulation, neutralization, blocking, and other functional experiments
- Animal models to study immune responses and disease mechanisms
- As a positive control for drug evaluation and other related scientific studies
- To assist in verifying the functional activity of target proteins
- For ADC conjugation studies



Product Advantages



Broad target coverage



Precise antigen recognition



Strong blocking activity

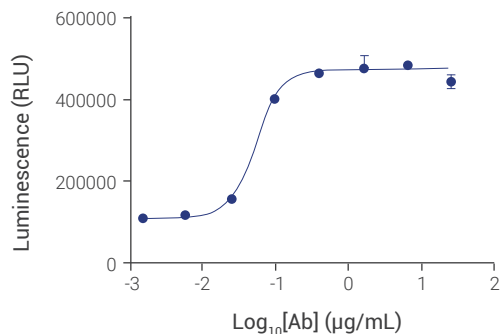


Exclusive activity validation

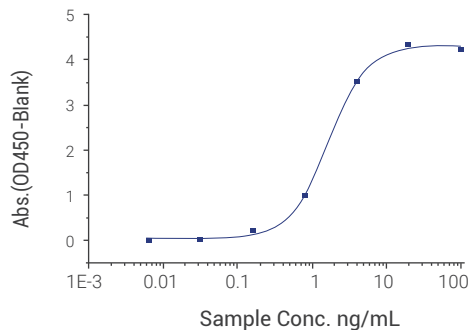


High Biological Activity

- **Atezolizumab** (HY-P9904) exhibits good bioactivity, with an EC_{50} value of 0.05492 $\mu\text{g/mL}$.

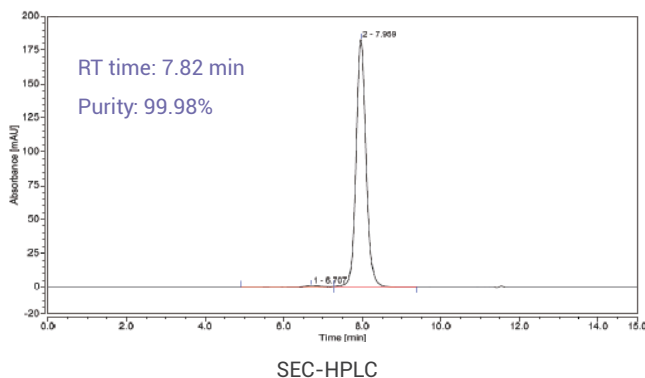
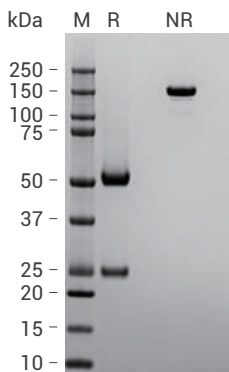


- **Flanvotumab** (HY-P99622) exhibits good bioactivity, with an EC_{50} value of 1.67392 ng/mL .



High purity (Validation by both SDS-PAGE and SEC-HPLC)

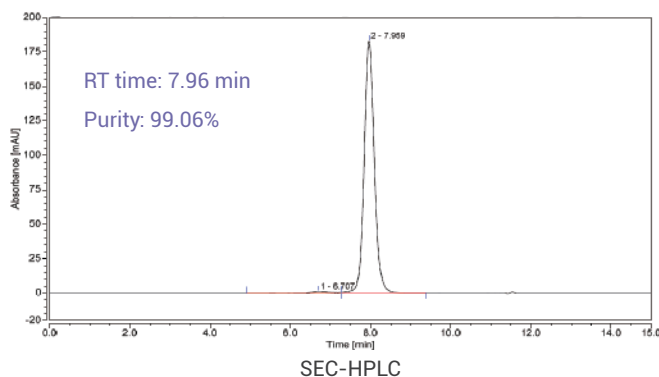
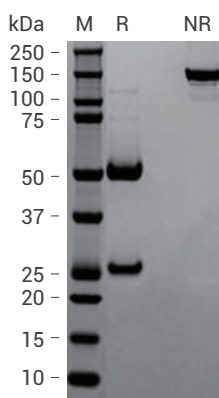
- **Amivantamab** (HY-P9977)



- >95% as analyzed by SDS-PAGE under reducing (R) and non-reducing (N) condition.

- Amivantamab is free of polymers and has a purity of up to 99.98%. 99.98% as analyzed by SEC-HPLC.

• **Obiltoxaximab** (HY-P9932)

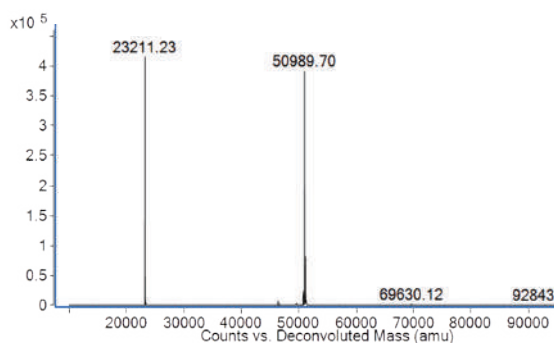


- >95% as analyzed by SDS-PAGE under reducing (R) and non-reducing (N) condition.

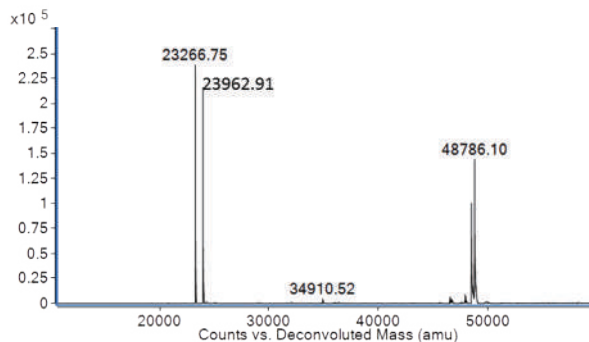
- Obiltoxaximab is free of polymers and has a purity of up to 99.06% as analyzed by SEC-HPLC.

Strict Quality Control: Mass Spectrometry Gatekeeper

• **Oleclumab** (HY-P99039)



• **Fazpilodemab** (HY-P99614)



Reduced molecular weights of heavy and light chains of Oleclumab (HY-P99039) and Fazpilodemab (HY-P99614) determined by mass spectrometry



Popular Product Recommendations

| Category | Cat. No. | Product Name | Target | Isotype | Reactivity |
|-----------------------|-----------|-------------------------------------|-----------|------------------------|------------|
| Monoclonal Antibodies | HY-P9905 | Cetuximab | EGFR | IgG1-κ | Human |
| | HY-P99355 | Bimagrumab | ActRII | IgG1-λ2 | Human |
| | HY-P9926 | Dupilumab | IL-4Rα | IgG4-κ | Human |
| | HY-P9903 | Nivolumab | PD-1 | IgG4-κ | Human |
| | HY-P9915 | Daratumumab | CD38 | IgG1-κ | Human |
| | HY-P9907 | Trastuzumab | HER2 | IgG1-κ | Human |
| | HY-P9906 | Bevacizumab | VEGF-A | IgG1-κ | Human |
| | HY-P9917 | Tocilizumab | IL-6R | IgG1-κ | Human |
| | HY-P9904 | Atezolizumab | PD-L1 | IgG1-κ | Human |
| | HY-P9910 | Obinutuzumab | CD20 | IgG1-κ | Human |
| | HY-P99144 | Anti-Mouse PD-1 Antibody (RMP1-14) | PD-1 | IgG2b-κ | Mouse |
| | HY-P99145 | Anti-Mouse PD-L1 Antibody (10F.9G2) | PD-L1 | IgG2b-κ | Mouse |
| | HY-P99126 | Anti-Mouse CD44 Antibody (IM7) | CD44 | IgG4-λ | Mouse |
| | HY-P99132 | Anti-Mouse CTLA-4 Antibody | CTLA-4 | IgG2b-κ | Mouse |
| | HY-P99148 | Anti-Mouse TNF alpha Antibody | TNF alpha | Armenian Hamster IgG-κ | Mouse |
| | HY-P9908 | Adalimumab | TNF-α | IgG1-κ | Human |
| | HY-P99055 | Urelumab | CD137 | IgG4-κ | Human |
| | HY-P9967 | Aducanumab | Aβ | IgG1-κ | Human |
| | HY-P9901 | Ipilimumab | CTLA-4 | IgG1-κ | Human |
| | HY-P99057 | Varlilumab | CD27 | IgG1-κ | Human |

| Category | Cat. No. | Product Name | Target | Isotype | Reactivity |
|-----------------------|-----------|----------------------------|------------|-----------------|------------|
| Monoclonal Antibodies | HY-P99168 | Anifrolumab | IFN | IgG1-κ | Human |
| | HY-P9919 | Durvalumab | PD-L1 | IgG1-κ | Human |
| | HY-P99157 | Anti-Mouse CD276 Antibody | CD276 | IgG1-κ | Human |
| | HY-P99326 | Anti-Mouse CD20 Antibody | CD20 | IgG2a-λ | Human |
| | HY-P99254 | Anti-Mouse NGcGM3 Antibody | NGcGM3 | IgG1-κ | Human |
| | HY-P99276 | Anti-Mouse CA-125 Antibody | CA-125 | IgG1-κ | Human |
| | HY-P99287 | Anti-Mouse IL-6 Antibody | IL-6 | IgG1-nd | Human |
| | HY-P99464 | Anti-Mouse CD22 Antibody | CD22 | Fab-G2a-κ | Human |
| | HY-P99206 | Naxitamab | GD2 | IgG1-κ | Human |
| | HY-P99625 | Frexalimab | CD40L | IgG1-κ | Human |
| | HY-P99488 | Briquilimab | CD117 | IgG1-κ | Human |
| | HY-P99225 | Mirvetuximab | FOLR1 | IgG1-κ | Human |
| | HY-P99229 | Upifitamab | NaPi2b | IgG1-κ | Human |
| | HY-P99711 | Loncastuximab | CD19 | IgG1-κ | Human |
| Bispecific Antibodies | HY-P9963 | Blinatumomab | CD19/CD3E | / | Human |
| | HY-P99573 | Tebotelimab | PD-1/LAG-3 | / | Human |
| | HY-P9977 | Amivantamab | EGFR/MET | IgG1-κ | Human |
| | HY-P99385 | Vobarilizumab | IL6R/ALB | VH-VH' | Human |
| | HY-P99575 | Tarlatamab | DLL3/CD3E | / | Human |
| | HY-P99931 | Epcoritamab | CD3/CD20 | Ig(G1-κ G1-22) | Human |
| | HY-P99392 | Teclistamab | BCMA/CD3 | IgG4-λ | Human |
| | HY-P99024 | Glofitamab | CD3E/MS4A1 | IgG1-κ | Human |
| | HY-P99394 | Talquetamab | GPRC5D/CD3 | Ig(G4-κ_G4-X2pn | Human |



| Category | Cat. No. | Product Name | Target | Isotype | Reactivity |
|----------------------------|------------|--|----------------------|---------|------------|
| Bispecific Antibodies | HY-P9999 | Trontinemab | APP/TFRC | IgG1-κ | Human |
| | HY-P99507 | Zenocutuzumab | HER2/HER3 | IgG1-κ | Human |
| | HY-P99852 | Dilpacimab | DLL4/VEGF | / | Human |
| | HY-P99762 | Obrindatamab | B7-H3/CD3 | / | Human |
| Fusion Proteins | HY-108841 | Raleukin | IL-1R | / | Human |
| | HY-P99974 | Nab-Paclitaxel | / | / | Human |
| | HY-P99518 | Taldefgrobep alfa | myostatin | / | Human |
| | HY-108829 | Abatacept | CTLA4 | / | Human |
| | HY-P99459 | Baminercept | LTβR | / | Human |
| | HY-P990054 | Eramkafusp Alfa | MS4A1 | IgG1-κ | Human |
| | HY-P99696 | Lerodalcibep | PCSK9 | / | Human |
| | HY-P99841 | Dalutrafusp alfa | CD73 | IgG1-κ | Human |
| | HY-P99797 | Pabinafusp alfa | Transferrin Receptor | IgG1-κ | Human |
| | HY-P99605 | Cinrebafusp alfa | CD137/HER2 | IgG4-κ | Human |
| | HY-P99530 | Valanafusp alfa | HIR/IDUA | IgG1-κ | Human |
| Isotype Control Antibodies | HY-P99977 | Mouse IgG1 κ, Isotype Control | / | IgG1-κ | Mouse |
| | HY-P99986 | Mouse IgG2a (D265A) κ, Isotype Control | / | IgG2a-κ | Mouse |
| | HY-P99001 | Human IgG1 κ, Isotype Control | / | IgG1-κ | Human |
| | HY-P99003 | Human IgG4 κ, Isotype Control | / | IgG4-κ | Human |
| | HY-P99985 | Mouse IgG3 κ, Isotype Control | / | IgG3-κ | Human |
| | HY-P99984 | Mouse IgG1 (N297A) κ, Isotype Control | / | IgG1-κ | Human |
| | HY-P99981 | Mouse IgG2c κ, Isotype Control | / | IgG2c-κ | Human |
| | HY-P99982 | Mouse IgG2b κ, Isotype Control | / | IgG2b-κ | Human |

Customer Validation

Anifrolumab (HY-P99168)

- **Culture system:** Co-culture system of ventricular cardiac organoids with THP-1 cells.
- **Dosage:** 1 and 10 $\mu\text{g/mL}$
- **Result:** Anifrolumab treatment efficiently reversed H/R-induced increasing secretion of IFN α in the culture medium.

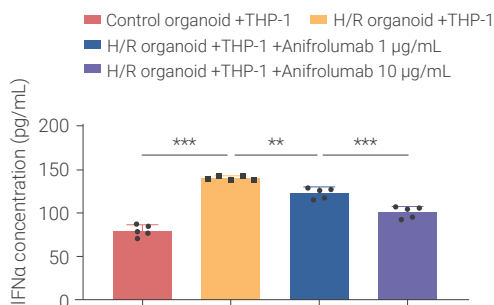


Figure 1. Secretion of IFN α in the culture medium of organoid co-culturing with THP-1.
Cell Prolif. 2024 Oct 8:e13762.

Nivolumab (HY-P9903)

- **Cell Line:** Co-culture system with NSCLC cell lines and patient-derived intratumor NKs or NK92 cells
- **Dosage:** 15 $\mu\text{g/mL}$.
- **Incubation Time:** 72 hours
- **Result:** Bromodomain and Extra-Terminal Protein Inhibitor (BETi) Induces Downregulation of Multiple Immune Checkpoints in NK

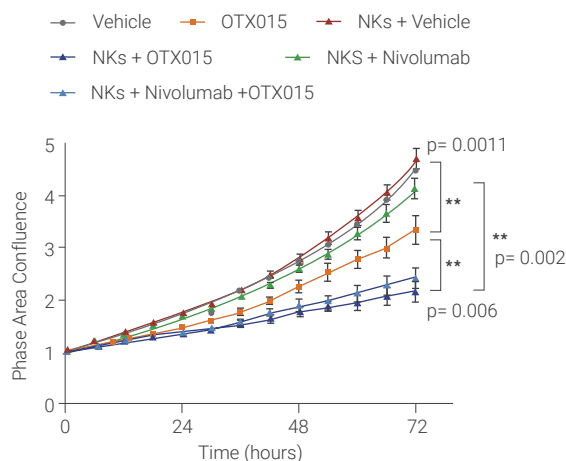


Figure 2. Representative proliferation assay of co-cultures using patient-derived intratumor NKs and NCI-H23 cells with Nivolumab.

Nat Commun. 2024 Mar 22;15(1):2567



Using Tips

1. Transportation of Inhibitory Antibodies

MCE inhibitory antibodies are shipped with blue ice or dry ice. Check official website for detailed shipping conditions.

2. Storage of Inhibitory Antibodies

Follow storage conditions and precautions on Certificate of Analysis (COA). Proper storage could maintain stability for up to 2 years.

3. Pre-handling before Opening

During product transportation, powder or solution might adhere to the tube wall or cap. Before opening, centrifuge (approximately 13,000 rpm) for 20-30 seconds to collect the antibody at the bottom of the tube. MCE guarantees that the total amount of antibody in each tube meets the indicated content.

4. Inhibitory Antibodies Reconstitution

- Use sterile PBS or 0.9% saline solution.
- Use within 1 month of reconstitution.
- Avoid rapid vortexing; gently mix with pipette tip/syringe.
- Use cold buffer and operate in biosafety cabinet.
- Maintain sterility with sterile equipment.
- Avoid long-term storage at working concentrations.

5. Inhibitory antibodies Concentration Calculation

The concentration of MCE antibody inhibitor products is calculated using A280/extinction coefficient. Proteins absorb UV light, and show maximum light absorption peaks near at 280 nm.

Since most proteins/antibodies contain tyrosine and tryptophan residues, measuring the absorbance of proteins/antibodies at 280 nm is one of the more quick and simple methods to analyze the protein/antibody content in a solution.

6. What is the isotype control antibody? How to choose?

- Matches detection antibody in species origin, subtype, and dose.
- Eliminates background from nonspecific binding (nonspecific Fc receptor or other proteins interactions).
- Serves as negative control for primary antibody specificity.
- Example: For human IgG1 Adalimumab (HY-P9908), use Human IgG1 kappa isotype control (HY-P99001).

Publications Citing Use of MCE Inhibitory Antibodies

| Publications | Cat. No. | Name |
|--|-----------|---|
| Nat Commun. 2024 Aug 26;15(1):7165. | HY-P99168 | Anifrolumab |
| Cell Signal. 2024 Aug 13;111346. | HY-P9906 | Bevacizumab |
| Neuropharmacology. 2024 Aug 11;110115. | HY-P99124 | Anti-Mouse CD3 Antibody (17A2) |
| Adv Sci (Weinh). 2024 Aug 8:e2406633. | HY-P9903 | Nivolumab |
| Nat Commun. 2024 Aug 7;15(1):6726. | HY-P99003 | Human IgG4 (S228P) kappa, Isotype Control |
| J Immunother Cancer. 2024 Aug 6;12(8):e009024. | HY-P9902 | Pembrolizumab |
| Cell Mol Life Sci. 2024 May 81(1):240. | HY-P9908 | Adalimumab |
| Cancer Lett. 2024 May 1;589:216836. | HY-P99145 | Anti-Mouse PD-L1/B7-H1 Antibody (10F.9G2) |
| Cell Mol Life Sci. 2024 May 28;81(1):240. | HY-P9917 | Tocilizumab |
| Drug Resist Updat. 2024 Mar 13;74:101078. | HY-P99631 | Garadacimab |
| Transl Oncol. 2024 Mar 14;44:101928. | HY-P9907 | Trastuzumab |
| Cell. 2023 Dec 7;186(25):5606-5619.e24. | HY-P9905 | Cetuximab |
| Biomaterials. 2024 Mar 28;308:122550. | HY-P9904 | Atezolizumab |
| Nat Commun. 2024 Mar 22;15(1):2567. | HY-P9901 | Ipilimumab |
| Immunity. 2024 Feb 13;57(2):256-270.e10. | HY-P9902 | Pembrolizumab |
| Eur J Pharmacol. 2023 Dec 5;960:176128. | HY-P99144 | Anti-Mouse PD-1 Antibody (RMP1-14) |
| Front Immunol. 2023 Nov 23;14:1282710. | HY-P9903 | Nivolumab |
| Theranostics. 2024 Jan 20;14(3):1312-1324. | HY-P9906 | Bevacizumab |
| Clin Cancer Res. 2024;30(8):1530-1543. | HY-P99275 | Patritumab |
| Nat Commun. 2024 Mar 22;15(1):2567. | HY-P9903 | Nivolumab |
| Sci Rep. 2024 Feb 14;14(1):3771. | HY-P9912 | Pertuzumab |
| Nat Commun. 2024 Jan 25;15(1):752. | HY-P99208 | Lirilumab |
| Cancer Lett. 2024 Jan 24:216642. | HY-P9970 | Infliximab |
| BMC Oral Health. 2024 Jan 18;24(1):107. | HY-P9908 | Adalimumab |
| Mol Metab. 2024 Jan 11:101880. | HY-P99355 | Bimagrumab |
| Cell Commun Signal. 2024 Jan 10;22(1):27. | HY-P99058 | Zolbetuximab |
| Biochem Pharmacol. 2023 Dec 26:115996. | HY-P9930 | Evolocumab |
| Biomaterials. 2024 Jul 31:312:122740. | HY-P99731 | Milatuzumab |

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